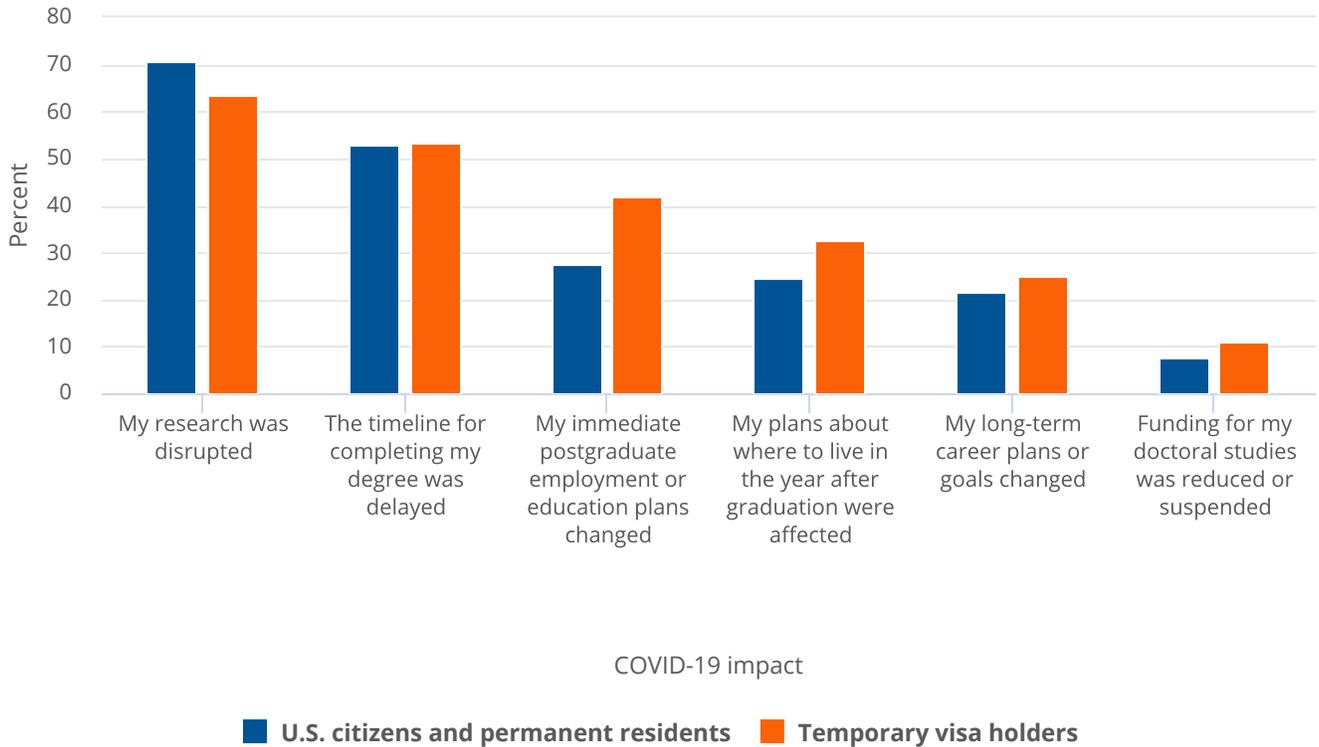


Figure 33

COVID-19 pandemic impacts among S&E doctorate recipients, by citizenship status: 2022



S&E = science and engineering.

Note(s):

Percentages are based on the number of U.S. citizen and permanent resident (24,892 respondents) and temporary visa holder (15,960 respondents) S&E doctorate recipients who responded to the COVID-19 impact questions. Impact areas shown are those with the largest differences by citizenship status.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2022.